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Surveillance Report 7th – 13th April 2009

ProMED reports available at:

<http://www.promedmail.org>

OIE World Animal Health Information Database available at:

<http://www.oie.int/wahid-prod/public.php?page=home>

Eurosurveillance available at:


<http://www.eurosurveillance.org>

WHO Weekly Epidemiological Record available at:

<http://www.who.int/wer>

HPA Health Protection Report available at:

<http://www.hpa.org.uk/hpr/archives/>

	ProMED reports 7th – 13th April
<p>African horse sickness - South Africa (03): update</p> <p>African swine fever Russia (05): (RO)</p> <p>Anthrax, human, livestock - Indonesia: (NT): susp. RFI</p> <p>Avian influenza (31): Germany (NW), H7</p> <p>Avian influenza (32): Japan, raccoons, serology</p> <p>Avian influenza (33): Japan, raccoons, serology</p> <p>Avian influenza (34): Indonesia (RI)</p> <p>Avian influenza (LPAD), poultry - USA (02): (KY), H7N9</p> <p>Avian influenza, human (70): Egypt (QL), 63rd case</p> <p>Avian influenza, human (71): Egypt, Viet Nam, WHO</p> <p>Avian influenza, human (72): Egypt, virulence</p> <p>Avian influenza, human (73): Egypt, virulence</p> <p>Baylisascariasis - USA: (NYC), RFI</p> <p>Dengue/DHF update 2009 (14)</p> <p>Dengue/DHF update 2009 (15)</p> <p>Ergot toxicity - Uganda: Kabale, susp.</p>	

[Food poisoning, fried rice - Malaysia: \(Kedah\), nitrate susp., RFI](#)

[Food poisoning, fried rice - Malaysia \(02\): \(KH\)](#)

[Foot & mouth disease - Bahrain: serotype A](#)

[Foot & mouth disease - Middle East \(03\): serotypes, update](#)

[Hand, foot & mouth disease - China \(07\): \(HE, SD\)](#)

[Hand, foot & mouth disease - China \(08\): \(ZJ\) fatal](#)

[Influenza, chimpanzee - Congo DR: susp., RFI](#)

[Listeriosis, fatal - Chile: \(Santiago\) meat susp, RFI](#)

[Measles - Burkina Faso \(03\): 10-fold rise](#)

[Measles - USA: \(PA\) ex India, alert](#)

[Mumps, students - UK \(06\): \(England, Wales\)](#)

[Newcastle disease, pigeons - Belgium](#)

[Prion disease update 2009 \(04\)](#)

[Rabies, animal, human - Russia \(Moscow Region\)](#)

[Rabies, bovine - USA \(VT\)](#)

[Rabies, wildlife, equine, human exposure - USA: \(NC, GA\)](#)

[Rabies, wildlife, equine, human exposure - USA \(02\): \(NC, GA\)](#)

[Salmonellosis, serotype Tennessee, feed - Finland \(03\)](#)

[Strangles, equine - Australia: \(NSW ex QLD\) exposure](#)

[Trypanosomiasis, foodborne - Venezuela: \(Vargas\), guava juice](#)

[Tuberculosis, hospital exposures - USA: \(IL\) susp.](#)

[Undiagnosed whale deaths - USA: \(VA, MD, CA\)](#)

[USA \(02\): \(PA\) ex India](#)

[Vibrio parahaemolyticus, fatal - Singapore](#)

[West Nile virus - Russia: \(TT\) seropositives](#)

[West Nile virus update 2009 - Western Hemisphere \(01\)](#)

[Yellow fever - South America \(23\): regional](#)

[Yellow Fever - South America \(24\): Brazil \(RS, SP\)](#)

[Yellow fever - South America \(25\): Brazil \(SP\)](#)



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- [American foulbrood of honey bees, South Africa, \(Immediate notification\)](#)
- [Bluetongue, Italy, \(Follow-up report No. 7\)](#)
- [Bluetongue, Norway, \(Follow-up report No. 3\)](#)
- [Bluetongue, United Kingdom, \(Follow-up report No. 20\)](#)
- [Equine infectious anaemia, France, \(Immediate notification\)](#)
- [Equine influenza, Mongolia, \(Follow-up report No. 1\)](#)
- [Foot and mouth disease, Bahrain, \(Immediate notification\)](#)
- [Foot and mouth disease, Namibia, \(Follow-up report No. 3\)](#)
- [Foot and mouth disease, Namibia, \(Follow-up report No. 4\)](#)
- [Highly pathogenic avian influenza, Laos, \(Follow-up report No. 1\)](#)
- [Infectious salmon anaemia, United Kingdom, \(Follow-up report No. 2\)](#)
- [Low pathogenic avian influenza \(poultry\), Canada, \(Follow-up report No. 5\)](#)
- [Low pathogenic avian influenza \(poultry\), Norway, \(Follow-up report No. 2\)](#)
- [Low pathogenic avian influenza \(poultry\), United States of America, \(Immediate notification\)](#)
- [Newcastle disease, Belgium, \(Immediate notification\)](#)
- [Rabies, Italy, \(Follow-up report No. 8\)](#)
- [Sheep pox and goat pox, Azerbaijan, \(Immediate notification\)](#)
- [Sheep pox and goat pox, Mongolia, \(Follow-up report No. 1\)](#)



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SURVEILLANCE AND OUTBREAK REPORTS

- **Nation-wide prospective surveillance of *Clostridium difficile* infections in hospitals in Belgium, July 2007-June 2008**

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- **Evaluation of a patient referral contact tracing programme for hepatitis B and C virus infection in drug injectors**

LETTERS

- **Prevention of congenital rubella and congenital varicella in Europe**
- **Authors' reply: Prevention of congenital rubella and congenital varicella in Europe**



**World Health
Organization**

[WHO Weekly Epidemiological
Record](#)

[10th April 2009, vol. 84, 15 \(pp 117-132\)](#)

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Health Protection Report weekly report

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Current News

- ▶ [Continued increase in mumps in universities 2008/2009](#)
- ▶ [Ongoing investigation into reptile associated salmonella infections](#)

Infection Reports

Enteric

- ▶ [General outbreaks of foodborne illness in humans, England and Wales: weeks 09-13/2009](#)
- ▶ [Salmonella infections \(faecal specimens\) England and Wales, reports to the HPA \(salmonella data set\): February 2009](#)
- ▶ [Common gastrointestinal infections, England and Wales: laboratory reports: weeks 09-13/2009](#)
- ▶ [Less common gastrointestinal infections, England and Wales: laboratory reports weeks 01-13/2009](#)

- ▶ [Suspected and laboratory-confirmed reported norovirus outbreaks in hospitals, with regional breakdown: outbreaks occurring in weeks 9-13/09](#)

Respiratory

- ▶ [Legionnaires' disease in residents of England and Wales: 2007](#)

Immunisation

- ▶ [Laboratory confirmed cases of mumps, October to December 2008 \(amendment to report in *HPR* 3\(8\) of 27 February 2009](#)

REPORTS

Defra

The final report of the **Bovine TB Advisory Group** has been published and can be seen at: <http://www.defra.gov.uk/animalh/tb/partnership/advisorygroup.htm>.